# Chilton County's Mineral Springs By Derric Scott

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The water in the Mineral Springs Community of Chilton County has long been thought to have beneficial health effects. The area was known as "Mineral Springs" at least by the 1880s, when the church was mentioned with that name in the Dec 10, 1885 Chilton View newspaper. Shortly before May 3, 1888 the voting place in Beat 1 was changed from Mims' Crossroads to Mineral Springs.

# **Henry Cleckler**

The land surrounding the spring was originally bought from the U. S. Government by Henry Cleckler in 1858. He had previously acquired a neighboring section in 1855 and by 1860 he owned at least 320 surrounding acres.



Modern map of the area around the spring (indicated by the green circle).

Henry Cleckler married Elizabeth Betsy Robinson, who was the daughter of neighboring landowner Mordecai Robinson, the first Probate Judge of the newly formed Baker County (Dec 1869). The county name changed to Chilton in 1874, resulting in Mordecai Robinson being the *only* Probate Judge of "Baker" County. Note that sometimes they used an alternative spelling of Robinson – Roberson.

CSA Private Henry Cleckler died in an Atlanta hospital in April 1864 during the Civil War. The property then passed to his heirs, specifically his son William Pinkney "Pink" Cleckler. Henry's wife Elizabeth collected Alabama Confederate veteran widow's pensions from about 1890 until she died.

# Richard Coe and Daniel Partridge – Gregory and Coe Lumber Co.

The first mention of the actual spring in the newspapers was in December 1889 when the Chilton View wrote an article about new owners that were going to build hotel there. The new owners were Richard Coe and Daniel Partridge. These men were officers in the Gregory and Coe Lumber Company (and other companies) at the time. The deed of the transaction specifically mentions the spring: *"there is a spring of water upon (sic) in the northeast part and known as the Mineral Spring."* They bought the property from William Pinkney "Pink" Cleckler and his wife, Mary Laura Bean Cleckler, Dec 6, 1889. The sale was facilitated by Capt. W. A. Smith, whom it was said was to run the resort. This is the first documented attempt to use the spring for commercial purposes. A later description, in the July 7, 1932 Rockford Chronicle, of the earlier ca 1900 resort said it was "a large sixteen room hotel, bath houses, pavilions and lunch stands, occupying the hills around this famous spring."

#### Chilton County's Mineral Springs

MINERAL SPRINGS, Purchased and to be Improved as a Health Resort, Last week, Capt. W. A. Smith, of Dixie, purchased the Mineral Springs property in boat one of this county, for Messrs. Rechard Cos, of Stanton, and Daniel Part-ridge, of Selma. There is on the property a bold, beautiful spring, of next summer. strongly impregnated with mineral gashing out of the white pebbles. It is situated nine miles northeast charge of the hotel. of Cianton, six miles from Stras. Dec 12, 1889 Chilton View

barg and seven from Jemison, and is the voting place for beat one. The new owners have ample means and have made the purchase with the intention of erect-Ing a commodious hotel and otherwise improving what they believe is a valuable property. They ex-pect to have the botel built, and the place well advertised as a health resort by the warm weather

It is expected that Capt. Smith and his estimable wife will have

319 W. P. Clearles The State of alahang Huan all men by their foreneuts; That we HO Clearles Children andly I Know all men by their foreneuts; That we HO Clearles Richard Coc. M. I. Clearly wife of the said HO Cleakles for and in consideration of the said Daniel Patrice of these hundred Wallars to us in hand faid by Richard Cor " Daniel Patrice of the neight where for do hereby are and see frank and see frank and the said Richard Cor " Have Patricipie the following discultures parcel of land or made retate it The West half of the Northwest quarter of the douth west quarter turnity three of Takenship turnity three. North and of Range Gaussie (Wirld N. With of Mix of Bestian &3. Turonship 23 north of Raugh Faustices ing in the State and Carnely aforecant which parell of Cant there . Awater upon in the Northeast part and mouth as the Mineral Sprin To have and to hald the foregranted premises to the said Richard Daniel Patridge, and we to leavenant with the said Richard Cor + ha tridge and their heirs and areigns that we are lawfully signed the affrequented premises, that they are fare frame wel become hat we have a goard night to sall and cacavery the sauce to the sa Richard Cor , Deniel Odhidge and their heins and assigns; and that a will marraut and defend the premiers to the said Richard Con . Dan and this his and designs for ar against the lawful clauses and dema all persons On Witness Whereof we the said HO Clearles " M L. Clearles have hereento set any hands and seals this sixth day of elecurber in the year of Lord Que Three and Eight Sunthers and eighty mine great traded and bleliverest in the pressure of It I. Clickler (24) Mr. A hight I'm a buith In Robinson The State of alabamy St. Indulge a N.O. E. Off 10. in and for the said Chelton Ramity J. S.L. Underly a N.O. E. Off 10. in and for the said Camby in said State his by entify that H. Cleelles, wife M.L. Cleekler whoke names are signed to the foregoing encourgance and who are known to us, acknowledged before us and this day that being informed of the cor tuits of the canadyance, they executed the same noluctorily on the dayth your under my hand this the with day of Alecember & AD 1889. D. D. allerlyn. N. C. Ex off. I State of alaham Chilton County 18 82. Waledge a N.O. Exoff 10 for said State us Can to history centify that on the sixth day of helacebber 1889 cause be the within dames M. L. Clearles. rudered to use to be the wife of ind separate and apart fram the hur signature to the within convergence, akonowledged that she er of his own four will and accords, and without flar, excetinations or thread a the hand of his husband we part Thereof I herewite retury hand this 6t day of December. O 10. 1884 to falabaum . I herewite retury and this 6t day of December. O 10. 1884 State of alabam Chillen County Scherchy certify that the within conveyous was filed in a for nevered on the 7th day of blee 1889 and neconded in toor 21 page 3/9 Hol Callen Judy of the 1889 and neconded in toor 21 page 3/9

Chilton Deed Book, Dec 6, 1889, Book 21 Page 319 land sale record.



The spring, ca. 1900 and steps up to the hotel and cabins.

The general Mineral Springs community often had a column published in the local papers, usually entitled "Mineral Springs." These chatty columns detailed goings on in the area, church events, weather, health, and crop progress.

#### Mineral Springs.

Here we are as happy as linnets I am indeed at Mineral Springs. surprised that this place is not an ideal summer resort, since all its deficency is equipment. Splendid locality, five miles east of Thorby, best mineral water in Alabama; lovely mountain views. and pictur esque scenery. We have a singing society that meets bi-weekly, preaching every second Sunday; a good school-second to few country schools. It is not a college nor university, nor a professor teaching at what sense is there in calling these little third, second, or even first grade teachers professor? If we were to advertise, as some schools do, we could say we have students from five States in the U.S. and some from Europe. We realize that gas is not what we need so much as honest, earnest effort, therefore we desist. Messers. W. E. Green, Willie Bean, Wiley Bran, R. N. Headley and Misses Mattie Bean, Viola Littleton, and Clara Robinson and Emma Gronquist were on honor roll last week. we are glad to have Mr. Charlie Bowles, from Autauga county in our school, Mr. Bowles will take a business course. M1. W. E. Green will take a telegraphic course next Spring.

Well, I guess the teachers are grinding out something big to say at the Institute. Just here let me say co-workers don't put your "fodder" so high that this humble novice can't get it. The sky is mighty pretty as it is. If you will give me something practical, I'll thank you and do my best to apply it. As to listen is all I can do in Institute work I am partial to the practical talk. O! I forgot I can shake hands in some sort of way, even if it should be in a churning fashion. Mr. Robert Bean and Docia Bussy were happily married the 7th inst, we hope their ideal life may be perfectly realized in their future. There are a few who get sick, but when they get our panacea, (mineral water) they are soon well again. Our Thorsby neighbors haul the wonderful panacea away by cart loads. O! arn't you sorry for me, I am going to see my sweetheart get married Xmas eve. I'll be an old maid then won't UNCLE ZACK. 12

Dec 11, 1902 Banner – local community column from Mineral Springs Community

## Dr. R. B. McNeill and J. M. Robinson

It appears that around 1907 Dr. R. B. McNeill of Jemison and J. M. Robinson bought the property. The record of this sale hasn't yet been found. However they begin paying taxes on it in 1907, the same time that the newspapers report the transfer as well. In the next few years Dr. McNeill built a 23 room hotel on the hill above the springs and 4 cabins across the road. They paid taxes on the property at least through 1912. In his book "The Jemison Café" John Hayman says the hotel on the hill "was a two-story building made of wood, and it had a porch that ran all around the top floor."

Mineral Springs, a few miles from our town, is being fitted up as a sanitarium. There are many who testify to the beneficial effects of the mineral water there.	Dr new and erect futur
March 28, 1907 Banner - new sanitarium	May
Our people are getting a net work of telephone lines over the country here. The new line out to Mineral Springs is almost com plete. Mr. J. M. Robinson is ex- tending this line on to his mill and we understand that from there it	Dr. 1 hotel With th ready Minera ped for

Aug 15, 1907 Banner – Telephone lines

will be connected with the Clanton

Dr. McNeill is, building some new houses at Mineral Springs, and we understand that he will erect a nice hotel there in the near future.

May 9, 1907 Banner – Dr. McNeill

Dr. McNeill is building a large hotel out at Mineral Springs. With the nice cottages that he already has there and this hotel, Mineral Springs will be well equipped for the comfort and pleasure of those who will spend the summer there.

April 23, 1908 Banner - Hotel

## Dr. J. E. Gowan

line.

By 1920 Dr. J. E. Gowan from Clanton had purchased the spring and was paying taxes on it.

# William Thomas "Tom" Hand

In 1924 William Thomas "Tom" Hand, the lumberman from Jemison, purchased the property and built a new "resort" there and called it "Havengreen." In his book, John Hayman says that Hand "built a one-story building just below the spring" and that he used a gravity-fed water system to distribute the spring water and had a generator for electricity. He continued that the depression impacted the viability of the resort. Hand died in 1937.



June 30, 1932 Union-Banner



Apr 30, 1936 Union-Banner

# Dr. A. Marshall Price ownership and tragic death

In 1939 a Jemison "herb doctor" named Dr. Kemp bought the property.

It seems that Dr. Kemp's real name was Dr. Andrew Marshall Price and he bought the property from the Tom Hand estate. In the 1930s Dr. Price had moved to Jemison to practice as an herb doctor. The story recounted in John Hayman's book is that Raymond Reynolds painted the sign for the office and instead of painting "Doctor's Camp" he painted "Dr. Kamp" and so the name stuck. Hayman has a great deal of personal references about Dr. Price and his family in the book. Hayman said that Dr. Price maintained he was part Indian. He hired some Indians to dressup and parade in front of his store and call him "Cousin Wahoo." That name also stuck with the Jemison locals. Hayman noted that Dr. Price was very successful by 1939, opened a new office, and purchased the Mineral Springs Sanatorium. Hayman describes the grand opening in October 1939 and says they sold BBQ plates for \$1.10 each.

Dr. Price operated the sanatorium there for about 10 years.



Oct 19, 1939 UB

Oct 26, 1939 CCN

Dr. Price improved the property and near the end of 1940 he had added "42 new rooms to the building already there - 10 cabins, a swimming pool, and a fish pond." He also was building a "tabernacle to seat 5000 people for the purpose of holding evangelistic meetings, etc." Hayman said that Dr. Price added the second story to the onestory building below the spring, that was built by Tom Hand (the 42 new rooms?), and that Dr. Price built two artificial "lakes" below the building for to create a "peaceful appearance" (the swimming pool and fish pond?).

> This must be about as good as Chilton county's own Mineral Springs, which Dr. Marshall Price has considerably improved during the past ten years. That water works wonders too. Remember Clanton's famous Hot Well of the Eighteen Nineties?

Feb 3, 1949 Union-Banner

In 1943, Clanton's Dr. Virgil O. Campbell partnered with Dr. Price. Both held office hours at the spring and at Jemison.

Tragically Dr. Price was murdered during a robbery and subsequent pursuit on December 1, 1949. He was buried in Plantersville.

## ARMED SUSPECTS TAKEN IN WOODS NEAR PELHAM

Two sullen Birmingham youths signed full confessions of their participation in the robbery and killing of the Chilton county herb doctor, A. Marshall Price, Sheriff J. A. Nivens said.

Sheriff Nivens identified the two men as James Lloyd Lawley, 19, 1044 Third Avenue, West, Birmingham, and William Reed McDonald, 20, 322 West 23rd Street, Birmingham.

Sheriff Nivens said McDonald admitted shooting the herb doctor.

The sheriff also said that \$100 of the holdup money had been recovered along with a pistol which Lawley said was his.

The money was found in a wallet beside the auto abandoned by two bandits after the chase in which Price was killed, the sheriff said.

The sheriff said the additional charges against McDonald were for an attack on Reece Mims, 37, by a masked man who stole his auto.

McDonald was-spotted at 8:00 a.m. Charles Wade, Clanton, who was flying a plane over the area

He was in touch with the Interstate Airways Communications Station in Birmingham. The station notified the highway patrol of McDonald's location.

They said he shot and killed Price, shot Reese Mims and hit a small boy with his gun at a service station at Pelham.

Bruce Price, son of the slain man, said two men entered his father's of-fice about 6:00 p.m. Thursday.

Dec 8, 1949 Union-Banner

He said one of the men was mask-

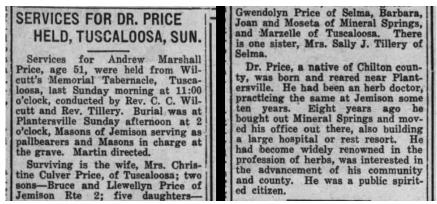
Young Price said the men demanded his father's money. When the two men were leaving the

office, they met B. L. Cleckler, 54, and his son, Earl Dean Cleckler, 19, who were just entering. Earl Cleckler told officers he asked

Earl Cleckler told officers he asked the men, "What's going on here?" "One of the men turned and shot at us," young Cleckler said. Officers said the bandit who ran off into the woods after Price was shot walked about a mile and one-half from the spot where he shot Reese Mims and stole Mims' auto. "I was inst sitting down to sup-

"I was just sitting down to sup-per with my father-in-law when there was a knock at the door," Mims related.

Mims said a man wearing a handkerchief tied around his face was at the door.

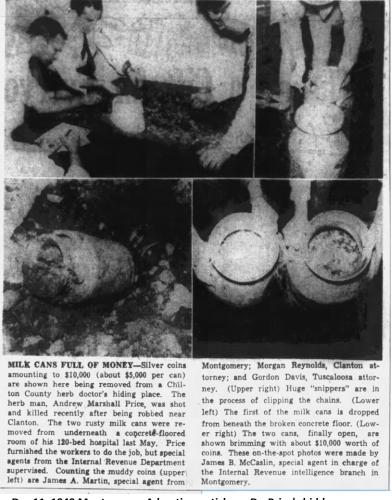


December 8, 1949 Union-Banner

## The Treasure

After Price's death, articles were published describing some IRS activity and large amounts of money that he had hidden underneath the slab of his office and other places. This may have been the reason that he was a target for the robbery. There were many milk cans of silver coins uncovered. The IRS ultimately ruled that all the taxes were paid on the money and so there was no action taken against him. However there was no explanation of his reasoning given. There were a few newspaper articles about the money back in April, at the time of the investigation, which may have been the catalyst for the robbery.

#### Chilton County's Mineral Springs



\* MONTGOMERY ADVERTISER-ALABAMA JOURNAL

#### Dec 11, 1949 Montgomery Advertiser article on Dr. Price's hidden money.

## **Columbus C. Conway**

The Price family owned the property until it was sold to Columbus Conway in 1953. It was operated by Dr. J. C. McCoy. (Conway's brother Arnold may have been a dentist in Jemison – per some vague references in Hayman's book and "D.D.S." on his tombstone).

C. CONWAY BOUGHT OUT MINERAL SPRING
Mr. Columbus Conway of Jemiso s acquired the Mineral Sprin operty including the hospital, o building, lakes, etc. Work w under way repairing the plac- ich Mr. Conway expects to plac to operation within a few week s pans are to place there a med doctor, an herb doctor, and prol y a chiropractor. together wit l personnel to operate the hospita full resort facilities. The place has not been in activ opration since the death of Dr. Man all Price, former owner, in Dec ber, 1949. fr. Conway plans on a forma ning, probably in July or Augus l hints that it may include a bar ue together with other allie etions.

June 4, 1953 Union-Banner

0	DR. J. C. McCOY	00
	Chiropractor	
۰.	Office At Mineral Springs	1
0	Specializing In Treatments For	0
	Arthritis, Neuritis, and All	
0	Forms of Rheumatism	0
0	Mineral Baths. Daily And Weekly Rates for those who	0
~	Care to Stay at Hotel	Ĩ
0	JEMISON, ALA.	0
0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0

May 27, 1954 Union-Banner



vorite spot to Chilton county and to many ownersing, Dr. v. e. downer of the transformer of the spot to Chilton county and to many owned it for five years, selling to Tom from other nearby areas. The entire area, Hand of Jemison. From the Hand estate now owned by Mr. C. C. Conway of Jemi-it went to Dr. A. Marshall Price, and it was son and operated by Dr. and Mrs. J. C. Me- under his ten-year tenure that the springs Coy, is better prepared as a resort and made their greatest progress. Assisting health center than ever in the long and Dr. Price were Dr. V. O. Campbel and Dr. eventful history of Mineral Springs. The H. P. Hanna. December 1st, 1948, Dr. hotel can comfortably accommodate up to forty guests, and Dr. McCoy is prepared to furnish steam baths from that naturally impregnated mineral water, as well as to give massages.

The land of the area was entered by Pink Cleckley in 1880, and the history has been varied ever since. Other owners have been Seaburn Headley, Richard Coe of Stanton and Daniel Partridge of Selma, Pink Cleckley again, then it was acquired by J. M. (Doctor) Robinson and Dr. R. B. McNeill. When Coe and Partridge owned it, a hotel was built and the resort was operated by Capt. and Mrs. Smith.

Following the Robinson and McNeill visitors.

Mineral Springs has always been a fa- ownership, Dr. J. E. Gowan of Clanton Price was shot down near Union Grove while chasing some bandits who had robbed him. He died a few hours later.

The present management is doing great work with this Chilton county resort center, although they have been there only a few months. It bids fair to become an outstanding health resort for this section of Alabama.

Mr. Conway and Dr. and Mrs. McCoy plan on having an open house and formal opening of the place some time in this coming May, when there will be a barbecue and many other attractions for the

#### March 4, 1954 Union-Banner article



May 27, 1954 Union-Banner – photos enhanced.



May 27, 1954 Union-Banner advertisement

# **Later Owners**

# Geneva D. Wheeler

Columbus C. Conway sold the property to Geneva D. Wheeler and husband Spurgeon on March 17, 1959.

Mineral Springs Changes Ownership	ers to this work, 7 miles distance.
Jemison's well known Mineral	The property was later owned by
Springs has changed ownership. Mrs.	the Drs. Gowans of Clanton, then by
Geneva D. Wheeler is now owner and	Mr. Tom Hand of Jemison. At his
operator.	death the property went to Mr. Wal-
This property was owned probably	lace Hand. Dr. Marshall Price pur-
first by Dr. R. B. McNeill and Mr. J.	chased the property from Mr. Hand
M. Robinson, both now deceased. They	in 1943, renovated the buildings, built
built the first hotel on this land, 32	houses and dug a nice lake. A few
rooms in all and 4 cabins across the	years following Dr. Price's death, Mr.
road from the spring. This hotel was	C. C. Conway purchased the property
on top of the hill back of the present	fom thre Price estate or Mrs. Price.
building, with steps leading down to	Mr. Conway redecorated and im-
the springs. This hotel was built	proved the property and just shortly
about 1912-13.	sold the springs to Mrs. Geneva
The first nail driven in that build-	Wheeler. Many people have drunk of
ing was by Mr. Jim Patton, still living	the water from the springs and have
in Jemison. Mr. Henry Durbin drove	been helped by it.
a horse and wagon to take the labor	Good luck to Mrs. Wheeler.

April 9, 1959 Union-Banner

At the end of the Vietnam War, when the U. S. was evacuating Vietnamese refugees, a family or two were housed in the building.



Alabama Media Group photo at ADAH, August 1975

No other documentation of activities at the site after this point has been found. It has been said that "Bear" Bryant stayed there on occasion and that he had his own room. It has also been rumored that Bryant had an ownership interest at one point. No documentation of this has been found to date.

# Guy B. Adderhold

Over a period of years, from 1975 until Jun 8, 1979, the Wheelers worked on selling the property to Guy B. Adderhold and others. After a mortgage, a default, and a public sale, the property was finally owned by Adderhold.

# King's Ranch, Inc.

The property was sold again in December 22, 1983 to King's Ranch, Inc. (in covenant with the State of Alabama Department of Youth Services). The sale was from the Adderhold heirs, Deborah Hardesty and Melanie Gusmus.

# Alabama Department of Youth Services

August 13, 1991 the King's Ranch, Inc. sold it to the Alabama Department of Youth Services.

# Alabama Mineral Springs, LLC

Around 2021 the property was acquired from the State of Alabama and plans were made to bottle and sell the water again.

https://alabamamineralsprings.com/

They have photos and videos in their gallery on their website as well as news articles and more. Some examples:



Original condition of the site, ca 2021.



Image of the spring head (constructed about 1908) from Alabama Mineral Springs Inc., ca 2021.



Saturday, July 17, 2021, old building stripped and burned. Spring in small building to right.



Saturday, July 17, 2021, old building stripped and burned. The spring is in the small building to right.



New building nearing completion.

Since its discovery in 1889, this mineral rich spring water was utilized in an onsite healing center till the 1980s.

Bottled at the source in beautiful Mineral Springs, Alabama from a free-flowing Artesian spring originating from an aquifer averaging 215' deep. This water has been analyzed to contain a variety of essential minerals and 6 of the 7 electrolytes. Please scan QR code to learn more.



OUR PLEDGE For every bottle sold, Alabama Mineral Springs will donate a portion of the proceeds to support humanitarian efforts to those in need and promote recycling programs.



# A Bold, Beautiful Spring Impacted Local Historycutlines

July 29, 2021

The mineral springs circa 1910. (Contributed)

The room of a gazebo covering the mineral springs can be seen in this 2018 photo. (Contributed)

By Billy Singleton Community Columnist

In December 1889, the *Chilton View* newspaper included the announcement, "Last week, Captain W. A. Smith of Dixie purchased the Mineral Springs property. There on the property is a bold, beautiful spring, strongly impregnated with mineral water gushing out of the white pebbles." The article concluded "The new owners have ample means, and intend to erect a commodious hotel and otherwise improve what they believe to be valuable property. The large hotel is be utilized as a health resort and will be finished by summer."

The resort and adjoining property was purchased in 1905 by physicians J.M. Robinson and R. B. McNeil. In addition to the hotel, the new owners erected cabins to accommodate guests. The new health resort became a prominent recreation and vacation spot for people from all sections of Alabama and nearby states. Visitors arrived by horse, wagon and from the L & N Railroad depot at Jemison to partake of the restorative powers of the water.

Situated on top of a hill, the 40-room hotel afforded a panoramic view of the pine forests surrounding the retreat. Guests could take advantage of the therapeutic natural springs by descending a series of wooden steps that led to a small gazebo where they could relax and enjoy the quiet solitude of nature or the company of friends.

By 1930, the effects of the economic depression resulted in a decline in the number of guests visiting the resort. Eventually, the hotel was torn down; the materials sold and utilized for the construction of private homes and other structures.

In 1938, the deteriorating facility was purchased by renowned herb doctor Andrew Marshall Price. The Union-Banner Newspaper informed readers that, "Under the ownership of Dr. Price, The Springs have undergone considerable improvement and development. A forty-room hospital has been constructed and electricity has been brought in by the Alabama Power Company."

Known as the Mineral Springs Sanatorium, the facility included a hospital building with a combined café and drugstore. The hospital was located beside a wooded hill overlooking two large artificial lakes. In his office, Dr. Price would diagnose the diseases of patients and prescribe herbal remedies. The facility also offered hot and cold baths using water drawn from The Springs, a steam room and spa. The staff of the sanatorium allowed residents of Chilton and surrounding counties to fill containers with the invigorating water of The Springs at no costs.

The history of the Mineral Springs Sanatorium came to a tragic end on a frigid night in December 1949 as two young men from Birmingham robbed the hospital. Giving chase in his car, Dr. Price caught the culprits on a road near Union Springs. During the ensuing confrontation, Price was shot by one of the offenders and succumbed to his wounds.

Following the death of Dr. Price, ownership of the property passed among various groups that included the Mineral Springs Backwoods Village and Gardens, The King's Ranch and the Alabama Department of Youth Services. According to a history published in "The Heritage of Chilton County," legendary football coach Paul "Bear" Bryant was once an owner of the property.

Today, nature has reclaimed much of what remains of the popular resort and sanatorium. In the calm of early evening however, the faint sound of the bold, beautiful spring transcends history as the sparkling water comes gushing out among the white pebbles.